CAS 304: Urban Crime and Justice

A Community-Engaged Learning Course

Spring 2019 – Thursday 6:15 – 7:30 (Meliora Hall)

Judge Craig Doran cdoran3@ur.rochester.edu

Attendance: Successful completion of this course requires attendance at all class meeting and satisfactory attendance in the court placement. If you have a conflict with a class, visit, or seminar, you must inform the instructor at least one week in advance so alternative arrangements can be made. An excused absence is acceptable if a documented medical or family emergency prevented your attendance.

Participation: Simply put, if you are not in attendance, you are unable to participate. Each of you is expected to participate actively in each class meeting and guest seminar. That means coming to class having done the assigned readings and with questions to discuss. You are responsible for making up missed classes.

Placement at Hall of Justice: Each student will be paired with an agency or department located at the Hall of Justice, 99 Exchange Blvd in Downtown Rochester. Students are expected to serve a total of 4-6 hours at court each week: 1-2 hours will be observation with judges, staff and litigants; 2-4 hours will include hands on work with offices in the Hall of Justice. Areas of focus for these placements include adult crime, juvenile crime, treatment courts, domestic violence court, court-community partnerships, and equity disputes. Placement supervisors will provide evaluations to the course instructor and will be considered when assigning the participation grade.

• You will also be asked to hand in your signed time sheets to demonstrate that you have completed at least 40 hours at the Hall of Justice; failure to do so will result in a 1/3 reduction of your final grade.

Assignments:

Critical Reflection Journals

You will submit weekly reflection journals that correspond with that week's topic and court placement. Reflections are due for Weeks 3-12, totaling ten entries. The requirements of the entries are as follows:

- Two typed pages of writing describing what you observed and experienced during that week's visit and class.
- Using the critical reflection framework learned in class, you will write on how those observations and experience affected your ideas about the institutions you observed.
- You are responsible to reference the class readings for that week in your journal entry
- The journal entry for each visit is due by 11:59 pm on the Sunday immediately following that visit. Your grade will be reduced by 50% for being late.
- Journal entries are graded on a pass/fail basis -- you get full credit for an entry as long as it meets these requirements and reflects quality work. The instructor will occasionally ask you to share material from your journal entries with your classmates during our on-campus meetings. Together, the ten reflections count for 25% of your final grade.

Synthesis Paper

This 10-page paper enables you to connect the things you learned during community visits, discussions in class and seminars, and in the readings assigned. In this paper, you are also required to draw from outside research to support your thesis. This is an opportunity to academically explore a criminal justice issue while also applying your experiences and reflections from community involvement. The goal is to encourage use of what you see in our community to deepen the relationship between community engagement and scholarship.

Though the final draft of this paper is due at the end of the semester, you will be turning in an outline midway through the term. By sharing your writing and thoughts with the instructor and your peers, you will gain valuable feedback that can inform the way you finish your work. We will discuss further details of this paper in class. The due dates for the Synthesis Paper are as follows:

• February 14th: Annotated bibliography that includes at least 3 sources drawn from outside the required course reading

- March 21st: Outline of Synthesis Paper
- April 25th: Final draft of Synthesis Paper The three components of your Synthesis Paper count for 25% of your final grade **Final presentation**: During the class's scheduled exam time you will be giving a presentation of your final paper and final thoughts on the class material. The requirements for this presentation are as follows:
- Presentation will be 10 minutes
- Use visual or multimedia to present your ideas (short video, slides, symbolic item, etc.)
- Provide an overview of your Synthesis Paper
- Highlight thoughts from reflection journals

Prepare discussion questions and facilitate discussion with the class The presentation will account for 25% of your final grade

Grading Summary: Participation 25% Reflection Journals (P/F) 25% Synthesis Paper 25% Presentation 25%

Academic Honesty Policy: All assignments and activities associated with this course must be performed in accordance with the University of Rochester's Academic Honesty Policy. More information is available at: www.rochester.edu/college/honesty.

Course Schedule

Process	
Week 1: January 17 th	Course Overview, <i>Guest Lecturer: Mandy McAvoy</i> Required reading: Review www.nycourts.gov to gain familiarity with the NY State Court System in preparation for class
Week 2: January 24 th	 Reflection & Learning <i>Guest Lecturer on Critical Reflection</i> Required Reading: 1. Critical Reflection Article
Week 3: January 31 st	Overview of the Criminal Justice Process Required Reading: 1. https://www.justia.com/criminal/procedure/stages-criminal- trial/ 2. https://www.justia.com/criminal/procedure/stages-criminal- case/
Juvenile Crime & Justice	
Week 4: February 7 th	Juvenile Crime & Education Systems Guest Lecturer: Dr. Patrick Davies Required Reading;

	 Johnston et al "the Prism and Prison of the Child" Davies and Martin, "Children's Coping and Adjustment in High Conflict Homes: The reformulation of Emotional Security Theory"
Week 5: February 14 th	Juvenile Crime & Justice Seminar Required reading:
	 Curren, "Moral Education and Juvenile Crime" <u>https://nypost.com/2018/01/20/youre-not-an-adult-until-you-turn-24-science-says/</u>
	Annotated Bibliography due Hand in a hard copy in class. Make sure to also submit the assignment to Blackboard by 11:59.
Adult Crime & Justice	
Week 6:	Adult Crime and Issues in Substance Use
February 21 st	Required reading:
	 Chandler, Fletcher and Volkow, "Treating drug abuse and addiction in the criminal justice system: improving public health and safety" Alexander, "Public Safety, the Community, and the University in Times of Change" https://www.yalelawjournal.org/forum/community-policing- as-a-counter-to-bias-in-policing
Week 7: February	Adult Crime and Issues in Mental Health

28 th	Guest Lecturer: Dr. Robert Weisman
	Required reading:
	 Weisman, Lamberti, "Integrating Criminal Justice, Community Health care, and Support Services for Adults with Severe Mental Disorders"
	2. Lamberti and Weisman, "Forensic Assertive Community Treatment"
	3. Rosner Chapter
Week 8:	Morally Offensive Crimes: Societies Morals and Public Perception
March 7 th	Required Reading:
	1. http://time.com/5132314/chemical-castration-sex-offenders/
	2. https://www.nytimes.com/video/opinion/100000005415081/a- frightening-myth-about-sex-offenders.html?smid=fb- nytimes&smtyp=cur
Week 9: March 14 th	SPRING BREAK NO CLASS
Inequalities in Crime & Justice	
Week 10: March 21 th	Gender, Sexual Orientation, and Inequalities in Criminal Justice
	Guest speaker: Amy Shwartz

	Required reading:
	1. Harris, "Gender, Violence, Race and Criminal Justice"
	 Sandefur, "Access to Civil Justice and Race, Class, and Gender Inequality"
	Outlines of Synthesis Paper Due Hand in a hard copy in class. Make sure to also submit the assignment to Blackboard by 11:59
Week 11:	Beyond Mass Incarceration - How should we respond?
March 28 th	Guest speaker: Kristin Doughty
	Required Reading:
	1. Eric Holder's speech on sentencing to the ABA
	2. Memo from Eric Holder to U.S Attorneys implements sentencing reform
	3. Letter from National Association of Assistant US Attorneys opposing Holder's reform
	4. Vera Institute of Justice Report

Week 12: April 4 th	 Incarceration, Alternatives to Incarceration, Re-entry <i>Guest Lecturer: Robert Burns director of Public Safety</i> Required Reading: Alexander, "The New Jim Crow" Forman, "Racial Critiques of Mass Incarceration: Beyond the New Jim Crow"
Week 13: April 11 th	Race/Class Inequalities in Criminal Justice
	Guest speaker: Precious Bedell
	Required Reading:
	 Petit and Western, "Mass imprisonment and the Life Course: Race and Class Inequality in the U.S Incarceration" Watch 13th Netflix Documentary
Week 14: April 18 th	Politics, Due Process, and Community Values, an Impossible Fit?
	Required Readings
	 https://www.courtinnovation.org/areas-of-focus/procedural- justice
Week 15.	** Sunthasia Danan Dua**
Week 15: April 25 th	** Synthesis Paper Due**
	Make sure to submit the assignment to Blackboard by 11:59