### Heath Care and the Law: PSC236 and PH236

#### **Course Syllabus**

University of Rochester Fall 2014

Instructor: Margie Hodges Shaw, JD, MA (philosophy), Ph.D. (education)

Office: Dewey Hall 2-134 and Room G11110A MRBX Building URSMD

Phone: 275-0174 (Medical School office)

**E-mail**: Margie\_Shaw@urmc.rochester.edu (preferred method of communication)

#### Office hours:

Mondays 1-2 (MRBX G11110A) Tuesdays 11:00 – 11:50 (Dewey Hall 1-134) Or by appointment

### **Credit hours:**

4 credit hours

### Time:

Tuesdays and Thursdays 9:40-10:55

#### Place:

LATT 210

### **Course Description**

This course provides an introduction to the legal foundations of health care in America. It is the responsibility of the American government to promote and protect the health and welfare of the public while respecting the interests, and upholding the rights, of the individual. The content of this course addresses how the law balances these collective and individual rights. The material covers a broad range of legal issues in health care, including autonomy, privacy, liberty, and proprietary interests, from the perspective of the provider(s) and the patient. The course is divided roughly into two parts.

Part I: This first part of this course will explain (and provide the opportunity for students to practice) the skills necessary to read, understand, and analyze legal documents (legislation and legal opinions) affecting individual and public health in America. The content will include the structure of government, the foundations of health law, and an introduction to legal thinking. This portion of the course will also provide a survey of a variety of topics that involve the intersection of health care and the law.

Part II: The remainder of the course will provide the student continued opportunity to practice the skills developed in the first part of the course. The content will focus on issues around public health and protection of individual rights; regulation of individual decision-making; and the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act.

# **Course Objectives:**

Upon completion of this course students will have a general understanding of the role of governments and law in promoting and protecting health, including the functions of courts, legislatures, and administrative agencies in relation to health care law and policy; understand the relationship between the legal system, health care providers, and patients; be able to identify and analyze legal issues in health care; and be able to effectively communicate, both orally and in writing, the interpretive understanding of a case, statute, and complex regulatory scheme.

Specific learning objectives include the ability to:

- 1. Distinguish and discuss the role of the federal government and the various state governments in promoting and protecting the health of citizens;
- 2. Identify, distinguish, and discuss the relationship between community health issues and individual health issues;
- 3. Describe the evolution of the role of the physician and the patient in health care decisions;
- 4. Identify and analyze legal issues in health care; and
- 5. Communicate the interpretive understanding of a case or statute, or a complex regulatory scheme, both orally and in writing.

**Enrollment:** Cap of 40 students.

**Prerequisites:** Not open to freshmen.

### **Course Materials:**

All required reading material is available on the Blackboard site for this class either as a PDF file or as a link.

#### **Course Policies and Procedures:**

Class will begin and end promptly.

Class attendance is required and participation is expected. Attendance and informed participation in discussions and group work provide me with evidence that you completed assigned readings in advance and are engaged in the materials.

People often have strong responses to legal, ethical, and policy issues in health care. Disagreements are common. An important skill in legal and medical professions is the ability to discuss various viewpoints in an appropriate manner. Class comments and discussions must be relevant and respectful of others.

In addition, as a courtesy to fellow students and me, please note that pagers and cell phone must be turned to a silent mode during class. Please limit in class computer use to note taking. Checking mail and surfing the web are examples of behavior that are not courteous and may distract other students. Behaviors that distract others will result in decreased participation points.

#### **Academic Integrity**

Written work must be original and students must cite all reference sources according to the Chicago Manual of Style. Academic integrity is expected. For guidance on academic integrity and plagiarism, please refer to the College Academic Honesty Website at

<http://www.rochester.edu/College/honesty/>. If you have any questions about academic honesty, please do not hesitate to contact me.

# Late Assignments:

The late assignment policy does not apply to in class assignments. Students must complete in class assignments in class and hand them in before leaving the room. If an assignment will be late, the student must notify the instructor at least one day before the date that the assignment is due, explain the reason for lateness, and negotiate a new due date. In all other cases, late assignments will be graded down 5% for each day late.

## **Final Grade Scale**

Grades for assignments for this course are assigned a numerical value. The final grade is comprised of the cumulative points earned.

	$\mathcal{O}$	1	1
А	=	93-100	(Superior)
A-	=	90-92	
B+	=	87-89	
В	=	83-86	(Above Average)
B-	=	80-82	
C+	=	77-79	
С	=	73-76	(Minimum Satisfactory Grade)
C-	=	70-72	
D+	=	67-69	
D	=	63-66	
D-	=	60-62	(Minimum Passing Grade)
Е	< 60	)	(Failure)

### Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA):

The University of Rochester is committed to providing equal educational and employment opportunities for individuals with disabilities, in accordance with state and federal laws and regulations, including the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1991 and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. To ensure equality of access for students with disabilities, the University provides reasonable accommodations, including auxiliary aids and modifications to courses, programs, services, activities or facilities. Exceptions will be made in those situations where the accommodation would fundamentally alter the nature of the program, cause undue hardship on the school, or jeopardize the health or safety of others. Accommodations must specifically address the functional limitations of the disability. The process of receiving accommodations begins with self-identification. When a student chooses to self-identify a disability, documentation should be sent to Learning Assistance Services, see,

<<u>http://www.rochester.edu/College/las/</u>>.

#### **Course Assignments**

Due Dates	Assignments	Percentage
Unannounced	In-class exercises	30
Ongoing	Class participation	20
September	11 Biographical statement	
December 1	12 Reflections & self-assessments	
	Case brief questionnaire I	15
	Case brief questionnaire II	15
	Case brief questionnaire III	20

#### Evaluation criteria and learning activities

1. Class participation.

Reading and lectures are designed to complement each other rather than to repeat or review the same material. Reading and class attendance are required. Informed class participation, attendance, the biographical statement, and the reflection and self-assessment are worth 20% of the final grade.

2. In-class assignments

During four class sessions, each student will write and turn in answers to questions about the material. The questions may ask the students to link the reading to the lecture and/or discussion. These in-class assignments are worth 10% each. Students may drop one assignment during the semester to allow for unanticipated absences.

3. Case brief questionnaires.

Reading legal opinions is a skill that requires practice. The case brief questionnaires will provide you with questions to facilitate a close reading and understanding of the different components of the opinion.